Dear Potential BSAI Crab Reduction Bidder:

This letter sends you your crab buyback program bidding package.

I'd previously sent you the crab reduction program's final rule and its invitation to bid notice. I hope you've had a chance to review these documents by now.

If you bid, you must complete section 50 of the enclosed reduction contract and return the full reduction contract to us in time for us to receive it no later than 5:00 P.M., Eastern Standard Time, on April 23, 2004.

These questions and answers are for your bidding convenience. They aren't a substitute for the final rule and the bidding package.

CAN YOU ACCESS RELEVANT DOCUMENTS ELECTRONICALLY?

Yes.

Go to our website at the following URL:

<http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/ocs/financial services/buyback.htm>

There, you can electronically access the crab reduction program's:

- 1. Final rule,
- 2. Notice of qualifying bidders and voters, and
- 3. Invitation to bid notice.

You can also electronically access:

- 1. This letter,
- 2. The invitation to bid, and
- 3. The reduction contract.

If, in preparing your bid, you need another copy of the reduction contract for your completion, you can download the reduction contract from our web site.

WHAT TERMS DO YOU NEED TO KNOW?

To understand the bidding package, you need to know how section 600.1018(b) of the program's final rule defines these terms:

- 1. Acceptance,
- 2. Bid,
- 3. Bid amount,
- 4. Bidder,
- 5. Bid crab,
- 6. Bid score,
- 7. Co-bidder,
- 8. Crab,
- 9. Crab license,
- 10. Crab reduction permit,
- 11. Non-crab reduction permit,
- 12. Qualifying bidder,
- 13. Reduction endorsement fishery,
- 14. Reduction fishing interest,
- 15. Reduction fishing privilege,
- 16. Reduction/history vessel,
- 17. Reduction/privilege vessel,
- 18. Referendum, and
- 19. Replacement vessel.

WHEN MAY YOU BID?

Not before March 5, 2004. This is when bidding opens.

HOW LONG DO YOU HAVE TO BID?

We must have received your bid here not later than 5:00 P.M., Eastern Standard Time, on April 23, 2004. This is when bidding closes.

If we first receive your bid after this, we won't consider it.

Remember, just putting your bid in the mail or giving it to some other delivery service before bidding closes isn't the controlling criterion. Instead, we must actually have received your bid here before bidding closes.

WHAT'S THE SCHEDULE FOR THE WHOLE REDUCTION PROCESS?

- 1. March 5, 2004. Bidding opens,
- 2. April 23, 2004. Bidding closes,
- 3. May 7, 2004. Referendum voting opens,
- 4. June 11, 2004. Referendum voting closes,
- 5. <u>June 25, 2004</u>. Reduction payment tender notice published in the <u>Federal Register</u>,
- 6. <u>July 25, 2004</u>. End of 30-day publication period for reduction payment tender notice, and
- 7. August 2, 2004. Reduction payments tendered.

The dates in Nos. 1 and 2 are final and not subject to change. Those in Nos. 3 through 7 are prospective and subject to change (but we don't presently anticipate changing them).

HOW DO YOU BID?

You:

- 1. Complete section 50 of the reduction contract, and
- 2. Submit the entire reduction contract (all 21 pages) to us at this address:

Michael L. Grable Chief, Financial Services Division National Marine Fisheries Service National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Room 13100 1315 East-West Highway Silver Spring, MD 20910

HOW DO YOU DELIVER YOUR BID?

However you choose, except fax.

You can use U.S. mail, a private delivery service, or personal delivery.

Remember, we must first receive your bid no later than 5:00 P.M., Eastern Standard Time, on April 23, 2004.

The risk of late delivery or non-delivery is yours.

DO WE NEED THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR BID?

Yes.

We need the entire 21-page reduction contract, with section 50^{1} completed and signed.

Send the original document, not a copy.

WHAT'S THE LEGAL EFFECT OF YOU SUBMITTING YOUR BID TO US?

You're making an offer to us which you can't revoke.

Your offer is subject to the reduction contract's terms and conditions.

Your offer is to relinquish your reduction fishing interest in return for us paying you the bid amount you specify.

We'll either accept or reject your offer.

If we reject it, you have no further obligation.

If we accept it, you're contractually obligated.

A failed fee referendum will, however, release you from the obligation.

WHAT DOES YOUR BID OFFER TO RELINQUISH?

Your full reduction fishing interest, which is your:

 $^{^{1}}$ Whenever you see "section 50" in the rest of this letter, it always means section 50 of the reduction contract.

- 1. Crab reduction permit,
- 2. Non-crab reduction permit(s),
- 3. Reduction fishing history,
- 4. Reduction fishing privilege, and
- 5. Every claim to any present or future limited access system fishing license, permit, or other authorization based on any of the above.

WHAT DO YOU GET FOR RELINQUISHING THIS?

You get our payment of the bid amount you specify in section 50.VII.

HOW DO YOU CHOOSE A BID AMOUNT?

You must use your judgment to decide the bid amount which best fits your circumstances and objectives.

You'll be competing, in a reverse auction, against about 275 other potential bidders for limited reduction funds.

We first accept bids with the lowest bid scores. The lower your bid score is, the better your chance is that we'll accept your bid before the reduction funds run out.

The program's objective is:

- 1. Paying those who want to leave the crab fishery, and
- 2. Reducing the number of IFQs and increasing the crab QS available for those who stay in the fishery.

Bidding means your objective is leaving the crab fishery.

Although we'll use a reverse auction, it's still an auction.

If your bid amount is too high, your objective may fail because bids with lower bid scores may use all the reduction funds before we reach your bid score.

If most bids are too high, everyone's objective may fail because the referendum may fail. Referendum voters won't approve the post-reduction landing fee unless the capacity reduced justifies the reduction cost. To keep your bid as competitive as possible, you should consider keeping its bid amount as low a percentage of your bid crab value as your circumstances, objectives, and judgment warrant.

See subsequent questions/answers for more details about bid scoring.

WHAT'S THE FEDERAL TAX TREATMENT OF YOUR REDUCTION PAYMENT?

Only the IRS2 can determine this.

Tax treatment may differ from one reduction program to another.

We just completed, however, a \$46 million reduction program in the Pacific Coast groundfish fishery, whose tax treatment IRS intends to publicly announce on March 31, 2004, or perhaps earlier.

The groundfish and crab reduction programs involve similar transactions. Consequently, you may want to inform yourself about IRS' tax treatment of the groundfish reduction payments.

WHO MAY BID?

Every bid must have a qualifying bidder.

The qualifying bidder is always the holder of record of the crab reduction permit.

With one exception, the qualifying bidder must own, hold, or retain³ the bid's entire reduction fishing interest.

The exception is the reduction/privilege vessel. If the qualifying bidder doesn't own the reduction/privilege vessel, the vessel's owner may co-bid together with the qualifying bidder.

If the qualifying bidder owns the reduction/privilege vessel, he or she bids alone. Otherwise, the qualifying bidder and the cobidder must bid together.

MAY A CO-BIDDER OWN ANYTHING BUT THE REDUCTION/PRIVILEGE VESSEL?

No.

²The U.S. Internal Revenue Service.

³ You own a vessel, hold a license, and retain a fishing history, but the rest of this letter characterizes all this as ownership.

WHAT IF A QUALIFYING BIDDER OR A CO-BIDDER IS CO-OWNED?

If a qualifying bidder is co-owned, each co-owner must sign section 50.VIII(a) as the qualifying bidder.

Likewise, if a co-bidder is co-owned, each co-owner must sign section 50.VIII(a) as the co-bidder.

Sole proprietorships, corporations, and partnerships whose articles of partnership authorize one partner to bind the others don't involve co-owners.

Co-ownership exists when more than one legal entity jointly owns either a qualifying bidder or a co-bidder and one co-owner isn't authorized to bind the others.

Here are a few co-ownership examples:

- 1. Husband and wife's joint ownership,
- 2. Two or more corporations' joint ownership,
- 3. Any two or more related or unrelated sole proprietors' joint ownership, and
- 4. Any other form of jointly owning partners who don't have formal articles of partnership authorizing one partner to bind the others.

ARE WE SENDING THIS BIDDING PACKAGE TO CO-OWNERS?

No.

If your crab license is co-owned, we're sending this bidding package only to you because you're the co-owner whom RAM's⁴ crab license database infers to be the license's designated contact.

If you're co-owned, we'll send your co-owners a letter advising them that we sent the bidding package to you; but it's your responsibility to involve your co-owners in the bidding process.

WHAT DO YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT YOUR BID'S CRAB REDUCTION PERMIT?

It's the qualifying bidder's non-interim LLP crab license which is endorsed for one or more reduction endorsement fisheries.

 $^{^4{}m The}$ Restricted Access Management Program in NMFS' Alaska Regional Office.

It can also be endorsed for Norton Sound red king and blue king crab; but, if this is it's only endorsement, it's not a crab reduction permit.

As the qualifying bidder, you must be the crab reduction permit's owner of record. We'll use RAM's license records to determine this.

If the crab reduction permit's legal owner is different, in any respect, from RAM's license records, you need to call us now.

You must specify your bid's crab reduction permit in section 50.III.

Your bid must include a photocopy of the crab reduction permit you specify in section 50.III.

You bid offers to relinquish the crab reduction permit, and we'll permanently revoke it.

You must continue to own the crab reduction permit as long as you have a continuing reduction contract obligation about it. This means you can't sell it after you bid unless we notify you that we rejected your bid.

WHAT DO YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT YOUR BID'S REDUCTION FISHING PRIVILEGE?

This is the fishing privilege of the vessel which was, on December 12, 2003, designated on your bid's crab reduction permit. This vessel is your bid's reduction/privilege vessel⁵.

Your bid's reduction/privilege vessel must not be lost, sunken, or destroyed at the time of bidding.

If the qualifying bidder isn't the reduction/privilege vessel's owner of record, the vessel's owner of record must be your bid's co-bidder.

⁵A reduction/privilege vessel is the same vessel as a reduction/history vessel if the vessel designated on December 12, 2003, on your bid's crab reduction permit was the same vessel as the one whose fishing history gave rise to the crab reduction permit. If not, however, then the designated vessel is the reduction/privilege vessel and the vessel whose fishing history gave rise to the crab reduction permit is the reduction/history vessel.

We'll use the NVDC's⁶ vessel ownership records to determine the vessel's ownership of record.

If the reduction/privilege vessel's legal owner is different, in any respect, from the NVDC's vessel ownership records, you need to call us now.

You must specify your bid's reduction/privilege vessel in section 50.VI.

Your bid must include a photocopy of the certificate of documentation for the reduction/privilege vessel you specify in section 50.VI.

You bid offers to relinquish this vessel's fishing privileges, and the Government will permanently revoke the vessel's fishery trade endorsement and its privilege ever to transfer into foreign registry or operate under foreign authority.

You must continue to own the reduction/privilege vessel until after we either:

- 1. Notify you that we rejected your bid, or
- 2. Notify you that we accepted your bid and tender your reduction payment.

After we've tendered reduction payment, you're free to sell the reduction/privilege vessel. The vessel's buyer will, however, buy the vessel subject to the program's restrictions, and you must disclose these restrictions to any buyer.

After reduction payment tender, you and anyone to whom you might sell the vessel can use it for any lawful purpose except fishing of any kind anywhere ever again. The Magnuson-Stevens Act definition of fishing applies. Also, neither you nor anyone to whom you might sell the vessel will ever be able to transfer it into foreign registry or operate it under foreign authority.

When bidding, you must notify any party with a secured credit or other interest in the reduction/privilege vessel that you have included the vessel in a reduction bid.

If, after receiving a reduction payment, you sell your reduction/privilege vessel to another party, you aren't liable

 $^{^6\}mathrm{The}$ U.S. Coast Guard's National Vessel Documentation Center in Falling Waters, WVA.

for that party's subsequent vessel activities which might violate the reduction program's restrictions. Only the party responsible for those violations is liable for them.

WHAT DO YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT YOUR BID'S NON-CRAB REDUCTION PERMIT(S)?

This includes each Federal fishing license, permit, or IFQ:

- Which the qualifying bidder owned on December 12, 2003, and
- 2. Which NMFS issued on the basis of the fishing history of your bid's reduction/history vessel.

Anything which doesn't meet both criteria isn't a non-crab reduction permit.

If your bid's reduction/privilege vessel is different than its reduction/history vessel, your bid's non-crab reduction permit(s) is always based on your bid's reduction/history vessel rather than your bid's reduction/privilege vessel.

Otherwise, your bid's reduction/privilege vessel is the same as its reduction/history vessel, and your bid's non-crab reduction permit(s) is based on that vessel.

Any fishing authorization a state issues isn't a non-crab reduction permit.

Even if your bid's reduction/history vessel did earn what would otherwise have been a non-crab reduction permit, you don't have to include it in your bid unless the qualifying bidder owned this permit, license, or IFQ on December 12, 2003.

Also, you don't have to include in your bid what would otherwise have been a non-crab reduction permit if it's legal owner on December 12, 2003, was, in any respect, different than the qualifying bidder.

For example, if (1) the qualifying bidder is Sam Smith, Inc. (a corporation whose stock Sam Smith personally owns), and (2) Sam Smith, as a sole proprietor, owned on December 12, 2003, a non-crab license based upon the same reduction/history vessel which gave rise to the corporation's crab reduction permit, that non-crab license isn't a non-crab reduction permit. The corporate qualifying bidder doesn't have to include that non-crab license in its bid because the corporate qualifying bidder didn't own that license on December 12, 2003. Corporations and sole

proprietors are different legal entities, even though the latter may own the former's stock.

If, on the other hand, any qualifying bidder who, after December 12, 2003, sold what would otherwise have been a non-crab reduction permit, the qualifying bidder must reacquire that license, permit, or IFQ before bidding. Each qualifying bidder must include in its bids every non-crab reduction permit which the qualifying bidder owned on December 12, 2003.

We'll use RAM's license records⁷ to determine the ownership of record on December 12, 2003, of licenses, permits, and IFQs issued on the basis of your bid's reduction/history vessel.

Halibut/sablefish IFQ/QS are non-crab reduction permits if they meet the two criteria above, and you must include them in your bid. We're informed, however, that RAM's license records don't establish the vessels upon whose fishing history it issued halibut/sablefish IFQs.

You must specify your bid's non-crab reduction permit(s) in section 50.IV.

Your bid must include a photocopy of the non-crab reduction permit(s) you specify in section 50.IV.

You bid offers to relinquish the non-crab reduction permit(s), and we'll permanently revoke it.

You must continue to own the non-crab reduction permit(s) as long as you have a continuing reduction contract obligation about it. This means you can't sell it after you bid unless we notify you that we rejected your bid.

WHAT DO YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT YOUR BID'S REDUCTION FISHING HISTORY?

If your bid's reduction/history vessel and reduction/privilege vessel are the same vessel, your bid's reduction fishing history is that vessel's:

- 1. Full and complete documented harvest of crab,
- 2. Full and complete documented harvest of all other species involved in your bid's non-crab reduction permits, and

 $^{^{7}}$ Or the license records of another NMFS region if it issued the noncrab reduction permit.

3. The qualifying bidder's right or privilege ever to make any claim for any limited access system fishing license, permit, or other harvest authorization based on this vessel's fishing history.

If your bid's reduction/privilege vessel is different from your bid's reduction/history vessel, then your bid's reduction fishing history includes Nos. 1 through 3 above plus the reduction/privilege vessel's documented crab harvest during the time the vessel was designated on your bid's crab reduction permit or the permit was otherwise used to authorize the vessel's crab fishing.

With the exception of the circumstances in final rule section 600.1018(i), your bid's crab reduction permit must have been earned on a single vessel.

If you didn't earn your crab reduction permit on a single vessel, see section 600.1018(i) of the crab reduction program's final rule for exception details.

For your bid's crab reduction permit and each non-crab reduction permit, you must specify your bid's reduction fishing history in section 50.V. If you owned the vessel giving rise to this fishing history, you must specify in section 50.V the vessel's name and official number. If you acquired the fishing history from another party, you must specify the details in section 50.V.

If your bid involves an exception to the single vessel rule, what you specify in section 50.V must meet the requirements of final rule section 600.1018(i).

Your bid offers to relinquish the reduction fishing history, and we'll permanently revoke it.

You must continue to own all the reduction fishing history as long as you have a continuing reduction contract obligation about it. This means you can't sell it after you bid unless we notify you that we rejected your bid.

WHAT'S THE MAXIMUM REDUCTION COST?

\$100 million.

We'll accept each responsive bid with the lowest bid score until either there are no more bids to accept or acceptance of the next bid with the next lowest bid score would cause the reduction's cost to exceed \$100 million.

HOW DO WE DETERMINE HOW MUCH OF THE BID AMOUNT TO PAY EACH COBIDDER OR CO-OWNER?

We don't.

This determination is your responsibility. We'll tender a single, undivided, reduction payment equaling the total bid amount to the accepted bidder (i.e., all the parties bidding-including the qualifying bidder, any co-bidder, and any co-owners of either the qualifying bidder or the co-bidder).

WHAT DOES "TENDERING" A REDUCTION PAYMENT MEAN?

We tender the reduction payment when we formally advise an accepted bidder that we're ready to disburse the reduction payment to the bidder.

We do this only after we've first published, for 30 days, a reduction payment tender notice in the <u>Federal Register</u>.

After the notice has been published for 30 days, we tender reduction payment to each accepted bidder by requesting the bidder to send us written payment instructions for our disbursement of the bidder's reduction payment.

When we tender a single reduction payment to a bidder involving more than one party, this is the point at which all parties comprising the bidder can jointly instruct us in writing how much of the reduction payment to disburse to each party and how to do so.

We've scheduled reduction payment tender for August, 2, 2004.

We prefer to disburse reduction payments by electronic wire transfer.

We'll disburse payment as soon as practicable after the bidder provides these instructions.

IF YOUR BID INVOLVES A CO-BIDDER AND/OR CO-OWNERS, SHOULD YOU CONTRACT ABOUT SHARING THE REDUCTION PAYMENT?

Yes.

To avoid later misunderstandings, we recommend that you do this before you submit your bid.

WHAT DETERMINES WHETHER WE ACCEPT YOUR BID?

If everything else about your bid is acceptable, your bid score is the sole determinate.

WHAT'S YOUR BID SCORE?

There are only two bid scoring factors:

- 1. Your bid amount, and
- 2. Your bid crab value.

Your bid score is your bid amount divided by your bid crab value.

The following are bid scoring examples, using simple and arbitrarily selected numbers:

- 1. If your bid amount were \$1 and the your bid crab value were \$1.60, your bid score would be 0.625. This means your bid amount would be 62.5% of your bid crab value, and
- 2. If your bid amount were \$2 and your bid crab value were \$3.40, your bid score would be 0.588235. This means your bid amount would be 58.8235% of your bid crab value.

Even though, in the examples above, the second bid amount is twice as high as the first one, the second bid score is lower than the first one. Consequently, in a reverse auction, we'd accept the second bid before we accepted the first one, and we couldn't accept the first bid at all if the \$100 million ran out before we reached a bid with a bid score as high as 0.625.

If your bid crab value is low, you should consider keeping your bid amount correspondingly low to minimize your bid score and increase the chances of your bid's acceptance before the \$100 million runs out.

HOW DO WE DETERMINE YOUR BID CRAB VALUE?

We'll use the State of Alaska's documented crab harvest records for your bid's reduction/history vessel.

We'll also uses the average ex-vessel crab prices the State of Alaska publishes for each reduction endorsement fishery and for

Norton Sound during the relevant 5 years of the bid scoring period.

Here's how it'll work for your bid's reduction/history vessel:

- 1. We determine the crab fisheries (i.e., six reduction endorsement fisheries plus the Norton Sound fishery) for which your bid's crab reduction permit is endorsed,
- 2. We determine the most recent five calendar years—out of the ten-calender years from January 1, 1990, through December 31, 1999—during which each of the crab fisheries in No. 1 above were open for directed fishing,
- 3. We determine the number of pounds of each kind of crab your vessel harvested from each of the crab fisheries in No. 1 above for each of the five calendar years in No. 2 above (the result is your bid crab),
- 4. We multiply bid crab in each crab fishery by the applicable ex-vessel price (the result is your bid crab values),
- 5. We add all the bid crab values (the result is your bid crab value),
- 6. We divide your bid amount by your bid crab value in No. 5 above, and
- 7. The result of this division is your bid score.

WHAT ARE THE MOST RECENT FIVE CALENDAR YEARS APPLICABLE TO EACH REDUCTION ENDORSEMENT FISHERY AND TO THE NORTON SOUND FISHERY?

Your bid's crab reduction permit could have up to seven possible area/species endorsements (six reduction endorsement fisheries plus the Norton Sound fishery).

Here's the most recent five calendar years—out of the ten years from January 1, 1990, through December 31, 1999—during which each of these crab fisheries was open for directed fishing:

- 1. Aleutian Islands brown king crab: 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, and 1999;
- 2. Aleutian Islands red king crab: 1994, 1995, 1996, 1998, and 1999;

- 3. Bristol Bay red king crab: 1993, 1996, 1997, 1998, and 1999;
- 4. Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Area *C. opilio* and *C. bairdi* crab: 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, and 1999;
- 5. Pribilof red king and Pribilof blue king crab: 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, and 1998;
- 6. St Matthew blue king crab: 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, and 1998; and
- 7. Norton Sound red king and Norton Sound blue king crab: 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, and 1999;

The five years listed above for each of these crab fisheries are the years which will determine the bid crab of your bid's fishing/history vessel.

WHAT EX-VESSEL PRICE WILL WE USE FOR VALUING BID CRAB FROM EACH OF THESE CRAB FISHERIES DURING THESE YEARS?

We'll use the average ex-vessel prices per pound which the State of Alaska published for each of these years for each of these crab fisheries.

We'll later post these published ex-vessel prices on our website (to the extent that data confidentiality considerations don't prevent us from doing so in a couple of very small fisheries).

DO YOU PROVIDE US ANY DATA ABOUT THE DOCUMENTED CRAB HARVEST OF YOUR BID'S REDUCTION/HISTORY VESSEL?

No.

We'll get all your bid crab data directly from the State of Alaska.

CAN WE SHARE THE STATE'S DATA WITH YOU?

No.

We're bound by a confidentiality agreement and can't share this data with you either before or after you bid.

All we'll be able to share with you, if the referendum is successful, is your bid score.

HOW CAN YOU KNOWLEDGEABLY BID IF YOU DON'T HAVE ACCESS TO THE STATE'S DATA FOR YOUR BID'S REDUCTION/HISTORY VESSEL?

If you don't have your reduction/history vessel's (and, where involved, your co-bidder's reduction/privilege vessel's) fish tickets, we don't have a good answer.

The bid amount you specify in your bid should probably in some degree (which only your judgment can determine) be based on your bid crab value.

As pointed out in a question/answer above, it's possible for a higher bid amount with a higher bid crab value to produce a lower bid score than a lower bid amount with a lower bid crab value, because bid scores always depend on the relationship of bid amount to bid crab value.

Remember, the lowest bid scores (regardless of relative bid amounts) always win in the program's reverse auction

Thus, your bid crab value is an important factor in determining your relative bid score, and thus your bid's competitiveness, in the reduction program's reverse auction.

If you can't determine your bid crab value during the five years relevant to each of the crab fisheries endorsed on your bid's crab reduction permit, perhaps you'll have to estimate it and adjust your bid amount strategy accordingly.

WHAT CRAB SPECIES ARE INVOLVED IN BID CRAB VALUE?

All crab species, except:

- 1. Triangle tanner crab,
- 2. Grooved tanner crab,
- 3. Any other crab not involved in the various reduction endorsement fisheries,
- 4. Discarded crab,
- 5. Crab caught for personal use,
- 6. Unspecified crab, and

7. Any other crab for which we can't, for whatever reason, determine from the State of Alaska's record what we need for calculating bid crab value.

If your bid's crab reduction permit was endorsed for the Norton Sound fishery, we'll include Norton Sound red king crab and blue king crab even though the Norton Sound fishery isn't a reduction endorsement fishery for program purposes.

WOULD WE CONSIDER YOUR ALTERNATIVE DOCUMENTATION ESTABLISHING BID CRAB POUNDAGE OR VALUE HIGHER THAN THE STATE OF ALASKA DATABASES INDICATE?

No.

We'll rely exclusively on the State's databases.

WHEN WILL WE ACCEPT OR REJECT YOUR BID?

As soon after the bidding closes on April 23, 2004, as we can determine which bids are responsive and rank the responsive ones according to their bid scores. We'll have concluded this before referendum voting opens on May 7, 2004.

Accepting your bid means we'll immediately place an obligation on our books to pay you your bid amount, subject only to the contingency that an unsuccessful referendum might subsequently excuse both you and us from having to perform any reduction contract obligations.

WHEN WILL WE NOTIFY YOU WHETHER WE'VE ACCEPTED OR REJECTED YOUR BID?

After a successful referendum occurs.

If the referendum is successful, we'll notify you during the week of June 14, 2004, whether we previously accepted or rejected your bid.

We'll also notify you at this point that the reduction contract which resulted from our acceptance of your bid is no longer conditional because the successful referendum removed the one condition to full reduction contract performance.

By June 25, 2004, we'll have published the reduction payment tender notice. Afterwards, we'll be preparing for actually tendering reduction payments to the accepted bidders once the notice has run for 30 days.

If the referendum is unsuccessful, however, you won't ever know whether we accepted or rejected your bid, but will then know that neither we nor you have any further reduction contract obligation.

CAN YOU NEGOTIATE, REVISE, OR AMEND ANY OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE INVITATION TO BID OR THE REDUCTION CONTRACT?

No.

These are non-negotiable terms and conditions.

If any of the reduction contract's terms and conditions are unacceptable to you, don't bid.

CAN YOU REVOKE YOUR BID AFTER SUBMITTING IT?

No.

Your bid is an irrevocable contract offer to the United States under the terms and conditions in the invitation to bid and the reduction contract.

Once you submit this offer, you can't revoke it.

If this is unacceptable to you, don't bid.

Our acceptance of your irrevocable bid offer forms a binding reduction contract between you and the United States.

Our rejection of your bid offer prevents the contract's formation.

ONCE YOU SUBMIT IT, CAN YOU RETRIEVE YOUR BID BEFORE WE ACCEPT OR REJECT IT?

No.

IF THE REFERENDUM IS UNSUCCESSFUL, ARE YOU RELEASED FROM YOUR BID OFFER?

Yes.

An unsuccessful referendum automatically releases all parties from their reduction contract obligations.

WHAT SHOULD YOU BE CAREFUL ABOUT WHEN COMPLETING YOUR BID?

Everything.

Be sure to complete every section 50 requirement in exactly the way section 50 instructs you to do so.

If in doubt about how to complete any section 50 requirement, call us.

Once you've properly completed section 50, be sure to send us the original of the entire 21 page reduction contract. Don't send us just the section 50 pages. And don't send us a copy rather than the original.

And be sure to send it in time for us to actually have it in our hands before 5:00 P.M., Eastern Standard Time, on April 23, 2004.

WILL WE REJECT YOUR BID IF IT ISN'T PROPERLY COMPLETED, SIGNED, AND DELIVERED?

Yes.

Provided your bid is first delivered to us before bidding closes, we may attempt to have you correct any mistakes or oversights in your bid which, in our sole discretion, lend themselves to prompt correction.

We have no duty to do this, however, so don't rely on it.

ARE THERE SUBSTANTIAL PENALTIES FOR SUBMITTING FALSE, UNAUTHORIZED, OR FRAUDULENT BIDS?

Yes.

The full range of penalties which the Magnuson-Stevens Act, 15 CFR part 904, the crab reduction program's final rule, and all other applicable United States law may provide.

These include, but aren't limited to, civil penalties, sanctions, forfeitures, punishment for criminal offenses, and recovery of reduction payments.

WHEN DO YOU AND WE PERFORM OUR REDUCTION CONTRACT OBLIGATIONS?

When we tender reduction payment to you.

This will occur immediately afer a successful referendum and the subsequent publication in the $\underline{Federal}$ $\underline{Register}$ for 30 days of a reduction payment tender notice.

The scheduled date for this is August 2, 2004.

The reduction payment tender notice will list each accepted bidder's name and identify each accepted bidder's crab reduction permit and reduction/privilege vessel, but will not list bid amounts.

WHEN WOULD YOUR BID'S REDUCTION/PRIVILEGE VESSEL HAVE TO STOP FISHING?

When we tender your reduction payment to you, which is scheduled from August 2, 2004.

All revocations of your reduction fishing interest would be effective at this point.

DOES "FISHING" INCLUDE TENDERING?

Yes.

In addition to the catching, taking, or harvesting of fish, "fishing" includes any operation at sea in support of, or in preparation for, the catching, taking, or harvesting of fish.

WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF YOUR BID'S REDUCTION/PRIVILEGE VESSEL HAD A TENDERING CONTRACT WHICH RAN THROUGH AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER, 2004?

You wouldn't be able to honor it beyond the time we tendered reduction payment to you (i.e., on or about August 2, 2004).

HOW WOULD THE REDUCTION LOAN BE REPAID?

By an ex-vessel landing fee which the first ex-vessel buyers of crab will deduct from post-reduction trip proceeds before disbursing net trip proceeds to the delivering vessels.

Fees will be tailored to the reduction loan subamount apportioned to each reduction endorsement fishery.

No fee can exceed 5% of ex-vessel values, but all fees will be no higher than required to amortize (over 30 years) the reduction loan subamount apportioned to each reduction endorsement fishery.

Fee rates for each reduction endorsement fishery can, and will, change over the years as the fluctuating values of landings warrant either increasing or decreasing fee rates. No fee rate will, however, ever exceed 5%.

Fee payment and collection won't begin until after we amend the crab reduction program's final rule to establish the reduction loan amount and the subamounts apportioned to each reduction endorsement fishery.

We'll individually notify everyone who pays and collects fees before fee payment and collection starts.

ON WHAT BASIS DO WE APPORTION REDUCTION LOAN SUBAMOUNTS TO EACH REDUCTION ENDORSEMENT FISHERY?

On the basis of the reduction/history vessels' relative production during the bid scoring years in each reduction endorsement fishery.

Each reduction endorsement fishery, in other words, repays only the reduction loan sub-amount proportional to the percentage of fishing history removed from each reduction endorsement fishery.

<u>IF THE FIRST REFERENDUM IS UNSUCCESSFUL, WOULD WE RE-INVITE BIDS</u> AND HOLD A SECOND REFERENDUM ON THE NEW BIDDING RESULTS?

We might, and we might not.

If an unsuccessful referendum came close to succeeding and other conditions warrant, we might re-invite bid in the hope that lower bid amounts the second time around might allow a second referendum to succeed.

You shouldn't, however, count on a second bid invitation.

WHEN WILL WE HOLD THE REFERENDUM?

As soon as we've accepted or rejected timely and responsive bids.

Afer we've accepted bids, we'll know how many crab licenses and crab vessels, as well as how much crab fishing history, the accepted bids will remove from each reduction endorsement fishery. We'll also know what the reduction cost of doing so is and what the potential reduction loan repayment fee in each of the fisheries will be.

This is essential information for referendum voters. Without it, they couldn't make informed voting decisions.

We're presently scheduled to send, not later than May 7, 2004, a referendum ballot to each qualifying voter then on our qualifying voter list.

Each voter may vote as soon as the voter receives our ballot.

We've presently scheduled voting to close at 5:00 P.M., Eastern Standard Time, on June 11, 2004.

Every interim and non-interim crab licensee in the reduction endorsement fisheries will have one vote per license. Those whose licenses contain only an endorsement for the Norton Sound fishery are not qualifying voters.

The voting package will consist of:

- 1. The capacity reduction results and cost of accepted bids,
- 2. A ballot, and
- 3. Detailed voting guidance.

WILL WE NOTIFY YOU AND OTHER VOTERS BEFORE SENDING OUT THE VOTING PACKAGES?

No.

Each qualifying voter's only notice of the referendum will be the voter's receipt of our voting package.

ON WHAT WILL REFERENDUM VOTERS BE VOTING?

Basically, on whether they think the amount of crab capacity which accepted bids will remove from each reduction endorsement fishery justifies the cost of doing so.

CAN WE, FOR REFERENDUM PURPOSES, SHOW HOW THE ACCEPTED BID RESULTS POTENTIALLY AFFECT CRAB IFQ/QS DURING THE QUALIFICATION YEARS AFTER 1999?

Probably not, because we're informed that reliable data won't be available in time for us to do this.

Should this change, however, we'll do our best to include anything useful which might be available at the time we mail the referendum ballots.

HOW MANY VOTES ARE REQUIRED FOR A SUCCESSFUL REFERENDUM?

For the referendum to be successful, at least two-thirds of those voting must vote in favor of the loan repayment fee.

Note that this is not two-thirds of qualifying voters. It is, instead, only two-thirds of the qualifying voters who actually submit responsive ballots.

This concludes the bidding questions and answers.

If you'd like to attend, Michael Sturtevant will hold informational meetings about the crab reduction program in both Seattle and Kodiak during mid-March, as follows:

- 1. March 16, 2004. Beginning at 9:00 A.M. at Leif Erikson Hall, 2245 NW 57th Street, Seattle, WA, and
- 2. <u>March 18, 2004</u>. Beginning at 2:00 P.M. at Kodiak High School.

If you have additional questions about any program aspect, you may telephone or e-mail me, Mike Sturtevant, or Shawn Barry at the following telephone numbers or e-mail addresses:

PERSON	NUMBERS/ADDRESS	
	TELEPHONE (301) 713-2390	E-MAIL
Mike Grable	Extension 185	Michael.Grable@noaa.gov
Mike Sturtevant	Extension 212	Michael.A.Sturtevant@noaa.gov
Shawn Barry	Extension 186	Shawn.Barry@noaa.gov

Please don't hesitate to call us at any time during the bidding process if you need clarification or other help understanding any bidding aspect. We're here to help you. We sincerely hope the program successfully achieves its objective of helping those who want to leave the crab fishery do so and, thus, increasing post-reduction crab IFQ/QS available for those who choose stay in the fishery.

We look forward to receiving bids and completing the program.

Sincerely,

Michael L. Grable, Chief Financial Services Division

Enclosures (2)